

## General Description

The GOTOP GAM-2222-MTR is a complete GPS engine module that features super sensitivity, ultra low power and small form factor. The GPS signal is applied to the antenna input of module, and a complete serial data message with position, velocity and time information is presented at the serial interface with NMEA protocol or custom protocol.

Its  $-165\text{dBm}$  tracking sensitivity extends positioning coverage into place like urban canyons and dense foliage environment where the GPS was not possible before. The small form factor and low power consumption make the module easy to integrate into portable device like PNDs, mobile phones, cameras and vehicle navigation systems.

## Applications

- LBS (Location Based Service)
- PND (Portable Navigation Device)
- Vehicle navigation system
- Mobile phone



**Figure 1: GAM-2222-MTR Top View**

## Features

- Build on high performance, low-power MT3337chipset
- Ultra high sensitivity:  $-165\text{dBm}$
- Extremely fast TTFF at low signal level
- Built in high gain LNA
- Low power consumption: Max  $40\text{mA}@3.3\text{V}$
- NMEA-0183 compliant protocol or custom protocol
- Operating voltage:  $3.0\text{V}$  to  $5.5\text{V}$
- Operating temperature range:  $-40$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$
- Patch Antenna Size:  $18.4(\text{w})\text{mm} \times 18.4(\text{d})\text{mm} \times 4(\text{h})\text{mm}$
- Small form factor:  $22 \times 22 \times 8.0\text{mm}$
- RoHS compliant (Lead-free)

## Performance Specification

Parameter	Specification
Receiver Type	L1 frequency band, 22tracking/66acquisition-channel
Sensitivity	Tracking -165dBm Acquisition -163dBm(hot) -148dBm(cold)
Accuracy	Position 5m CEP without SA Velocity 0.1m/s without SA Timing (PPS) 1mS RMS
Acquisition Time	Cold Start 38s Warm Start 35s Hot Start 1s Re-Acquisition <1s
Power Consumption	Tracking 20mA @3V Vcc Acquisition 20mA Sleep/Standby TBD
NavigationDataUpdate Rate	1Hz
Operational Limits	Altitude Max 18,000m Velocity Max 515m/s Acceleration Less than 4g

## Interfaces Configuration

**Power Supply:** Regulated power for the GAM-2222-MTR is required. The input voltage Vcc should be 3.3V  $\pm$ 10%, maximum, current is no less than 20mA. Suitable decoupling must be provided by external decoupling circuitry.

**UART Ports:** The module supports two full duplex serial channels UART. All serial connections are at 3V CMOS logic levels, if need different voltage levels, use appropriate level shifters. The baud rate of both serial ports are fully programmable, the data format is however fixed: X, N, 8, 1, i.e. X baud rate, no parity, eight data bits and one stop bit, no other data formats are supported, LSB is sent first. The modules default baud rate is set up 9600bps, however, the user can change the default baud rate to any value from 4800 bps to 115kbps. UART is used e.g. for booting and NMEA interface.

### Pin Description

Pin No.	Pin name	I/O	Description	Remark
1	Vcc	I	Module Power Supply	3.3V–5.0V
2	GND	G	Ground	
3	TXD	O	UART Serial Data Output Pull up (75KΩ) if not used	
4	RXD	I	UART Serial Data Input Pull up (75KΩ) if not used	
5	GPIO2	I/O	General purpose I/O	
6	GPIO1	I/O	General purpose I/O	

### Absolute Maximum Rating

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Units
Power Supply				
Power Supply Volt.	Vcc	3.0	5.5	V
Input Pins				
Input Pin Voltage I/O	RXD/TXD	-0.3	3.6	V
Input Pin Voltage I/O	GPIO	-0.3	3.6	V
Environment				
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-40	125	°C
PeakReflow Soldering Temperature	Tpeak		260	°C
Humidity			95	%

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only, and functional operation at the maxims is not guaranteed. Stress beyond the limits specified in this table may affect device reliability or cause permanent damage to the device. For functional operating conditions, refer to the operating conditions tables as follow.

## Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Power supply voltage	V <sub>CC</sub>		3.0	3.3	5.5	V
Power supply voltage ripple	V <sub>CC_PP</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =3.3V			40	mV
Consumption current	I <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> =3.3V		20	20	mA
Input high voltage	V <sub>IH</sub>		0.7xV <sub>CC</sub>		V <sub>CC</sub> +1.0	V
Input low voltage	V <sub>IL</sub>		-0.3		0.3xV <sub>CC</sub>	V
Output high voltage	V <sub>OH</sub>		0.8xV <sub>CC</sub>		V <sub>CC</sub>	V
Output low voltage	V <sub>OL</sub>		0		0.2xV <sub>CC</sub>	V
Operating temperature	T <sub>opr</sub>		-40		85	°C

## NMEA 0183 Protocol

The NMEA protocol is an ASCII-based protocol, Records start with a \$ and with carriage return/line feed. GPS specific messages all start with \$GPxxx where xxx is a three-letter identifier of the message data that follows. NMEA messages have a checksum, which allows detection of corrupted data transfers.

The Label Jet GAM-2222-MTR supports the following NMEA-0183 messages: GGA, GLL, GSA, GSV, RMC and VTG.

**Table 1: NMEA-0183 Output Messages**

NMEA Record	DESCRIPTION
GGA	Global positioning system fixed data
GLL	Geographic position—latitude/longitude
GSA	GNSS DOP and active satellites
GSV	GNSS satellites in view

RMC	Recommended minimum specific GNSS data
VTG	Course over ground and ground speed

### GGA-Global Positioning System Fixed Data

Table 2 contains the values of the following example:

\$GPGGA, 161229.487,3723.2475,N, 12158.3416,W, 1,07,1.0,9.0,M.0000\*18

**Table 2: GGA Data Format**

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GPGGA		GGA protocol header
UTC Position	161229.487		hhmmss.sss
Latitude	3723.2457		ddmm.mmmm
N/S indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12158.3416		dddmm.mmmm
E/W Indicator	W		E=east or W=west
PositionFix Indicator	1		See Table 2-1
Satellites Used	07		Range 0 to 12
HDOP	1.0		Horizontal Dilution of Precision
MSL Altitude	9.0	meters	
Units	M	meters	
Geoids Separation		meters	
Units	M	meters	
Age of Diff.Corr.		second	Null fields when DGPS is not Used
Diff.Ref.Station ID	0000		

Checksum	*18		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

**Table 2-1: Position Fix Indicators**

Value	Description
0	Fix not available or invalid
1	GPS SPS Mode, fix valid
2	Differential GPS, SPS Mode, fix valid
3	GPS PPS Mode, fix valid

### GLL-Geographic Position – Latitude/Longitude

Table 3 contains the values of the following example:

\$GPGLL , 3723.2475, N,12158.3416, W,161229.487, A\*2C.

**Table 3: GLL Data Format**

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GPGLL		GLL protocol header
Latitude	3723.2475		ddmm.mmmm
N/S Indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12158.3416		dddmm.mmmm
E/W Indicator	W		E=east or W=west
UTC Position	161229.487		hhmmss.sss
Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid
Checksum	*2C		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

**GSA-GNSS DOP and Active Satellites**

Table 4 contains the values of the following example:

\$GPGSA , A, 3, 07, 02, 26,27, 09, 04,15, , , , , , 1.8,1.0,1.5\*33.

**Table 4: GSA Data Format**

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message	\$GPGSA		GSA protocol header
Mode 1	A		See Table 4-2
Mode 2	3		See Table 4-1
Satellite Used	07		Sv on Channel 1
Satellite Used	02		Sv on Channel 2
...	...		...
Satellite Used			Sv on Channel 12
PDOP	1.8		Position Dilution of Precision
HDOP	1.0		Horizontal Dilution of Precision
VDOP	1.5		Vertical Dilution of Precision
Checksum	*33		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

**Table 4-1: Mode 1**

Value	Description
1	Fix not available
2	2D
3	3D

**Table 4-2: Mode 2**

Value	Description
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M	Manual-forced to operate in 2D or 3D mode
A	Automatic-allowed to automatically switch 2D/3D

### GSV-GNSS Satellites in View

Table 5 contains the values of the following example:

\$GPGSV , 2, 1, 07, 07, 79,048, 42, 02, 51,062, 43, 26, 36,256, 42, 27, 27, 138,42\*71

\$GPGSV, 2, 2, 07, 09, 23,313, 42, 04, 19, 159, 41, 15,12,041, 42\*41.

**Table 5: GGA Data Format**

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GPGSV		GSV protocol header
Number of Message	2		Range 1 to 3
Message Number	1		Range 1 to 3
Satellites in View	07		
Satellite ID	07		Channel 1(Range 1 to 32)
Elevation	79	degrees	Channel 1(Maximum 90)
Azinmuth	048	degrees	Channel 1(True, Range 0 to 359)
SNR(C/NO)	42	dBHz	Range 0 to 99,null when not tracking
...			...
Satellite ID	27		Channel 4(Range 1 to 32)
Elevation	27	degrees	Channel 4(Maximum 90)
Azimuth	138	degrees	Channel 4(True, Range 0 to 359)
SNR(C/NO)	42	dBHz	Range 0 to 99, null when not tracking
Checksum	*71		



<CR> <LF>			End of message termination
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Depending on the number of satellites tracked multiple messages of GSV data may be required.

**RMC-Recommended Minimum Specific GNSS Data**

Table 6 contains the values of the following example:

\$GPRMC, 161229.487, A, 3723.2475, N, 12158.3416, W, 0.13,309.62, 120598,, \*10

**Table 6: RMC Data Format**

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GPRMC		RMC protocol header
UTS Position	161229.487		hhmmss.sss
Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid
Latitude	3723.2475		ddmm.mmmm
N/S Indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12158.3416		dddmm.mmmm
E/W Indicator	W		E=east or W=west
Speed Over Ground	0.13	Knots	
Course Over	309.62	Degrees	True
Ground			
Date	120598		Dummy
Magnetic variation		Degrees	E=east or W=west
Checksum	*10		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

## VTG-Course Over Ground and Ground Speed

Table 7 contains the values of the following example:

\$GPVTG, 309.62, T, M, 0.13, N, 0.2, K\*6E

**Table 7: VTG Data Format**

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$GPVTG		VTG protocol header
Course	309.62	Degrees	Measured heading
Reference	T		True
Course		Degrees	Measured heading
Reference	M		Magnetic
Speed	0.13	Knots	Measured horizontal speed
Units	N		Knots
Speed	0.2	Km/hr	Measured horizontal speed
Units	K		Kilometer per hour
Checksum	*6E		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

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